

<話法 直接話法・間接話法>Why not drill?

○直接話法を間接話法 (不定詞を使って) で書け。

1. I said to Tom, "Study math hard. "

I told (ordered) Tom to study math hard.

日本語: 私はトムに数学を一生懸命勉強するように言った。

※後ろに通常の命令文の場合は "tell" "order" を使え!

2. He said to Nancy, "Give me the book. "

☆He told Nancy to give him the book.

※命令文の中の代名詞に注意せよ!

☆の英語を否定文にせよ。

He didn't tell Nancy to give him the book.

上記の否定文の日本語: 彼はナンシーに彼にその本を与えるように言わなかった。

☆の英語を「彼はナンシーに彼に本を与えないように言った。」という英語にせよ。

☆He told Nancy not to give him the book.

※既に一度やりました、不定詞を否定にする場合は、不定詞の前に "not" を入れる。

3. Mike said to Kumiko, "Please show me the way to the library. "

Mike asked Kumiko to show him the way to the library.

※直接話法の部分が "Please" "Will(Would) you~?" "Can(Could) you~?" などで始まる場合は、内容を考えて動詞を決めよ!

4. You said to Lady Gaga, "Don't write to me. " 難しい!

You told Lady Gaga not to write to you.

日本語: あなたはレディガガにあなたに手紙を書かないように言った。

5. John said to Chika, "Don't bring me the cat, please. "

John asked Chika not to bring him the cat.

日本語: ジョンはチカに彼にその猫を連れてこないように頼んだ。

【入試問題】()を埋めよ。難しい!

6. Nancy said to Michel, "Please show me the way to school. "

Nancy (asked)(Michel)(to)(show) her

(how)(to)(go) to school.

7. Tom said to Madonna, "Could you teach me the way of cooking cakes? "

Tom (asked) Madonna (to)(teach)(him)(how)(to)(cook) cakes.

8. Tom said to Kathy, "I want to play basketball with you. "

Tom (wanted)(to)(play) basketball with her.

ハードな問題

9. Mariko said to Ben, "Please be careful when you play sports. "

Mariko (asked, told, advised)(Ben)(to)(be)(careful)

when (he)(played) sports.

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日本語: 私は

※後に通常の命令文の場合は "tell" "order" を使え!

【以下 大学希望者】

2. He said to Nancy, "Give me the book. "

☆

※命令文の中の代名詞に注意せよ!

☆の英語を否定文にせよ。

He

上記の否定文の日本語:

☆の英語を「彼はナンシーに彼に本を与えないように言った。」という英語にせよ。

☆He

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3. Mike said to Kumiko, "Please show me the way to the library. "

Mike

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You

日本語: あなたは

5. John said to Chika, "Don't bring me the cat, please. "

John

日本語: ジョンは

【入試問題】()を埋めよ。難しい!

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9. ハードな問題

10. Mariko said to Ben, "Please be careful when you play sports. "

Mariko () Ben () () ()
when () () () sports.